

# Formulary Development and Management

#### The Navitus Difference:

- Formulary decisions must be evidencebased
- The right drug for the right patient at the right time
- Strong physician, pharmacist and business input
- Net-cost minimization



### The Navitus P&T Committee

# State-wide representation and strong clinician input promote physician buy-in

- 9 physicians
  - Mainly PCPs (with appropriate specialty input)
- 4 pharmacists
- 1 community member

- UW System
- Medical College of WI
- Bellin Medical Group
- Gunderson-Lutheran
- Marshfield Clinic
- ThedaCare
- Dean Health System
- GHC of Eau Claire



### Navitus Formulary Development

- Drug selection is based on the peer-reviewed literature, evaluating medications on the basis of effectiveness, side-effects and drug interactions
- Cost is tie-breaker for drugs of comparable safety and efficacy
- On a continuous basis, new drugs are reviewed to keep the formulary up-to-date and capable of meeting patient needs

### **Level 3 Medications**

- Medical evidence does not support use compared to other medications
- Similar to other medications, but more expensive
- Brand name medication when a generic is available



#### **Non-Covered Medications**

- Drugs excluded by Uniform Benefits (weight loss medications)
- Drugs not medically necessary (cosmetic use only)
- Clearly inferior or gimmicky drugs (Sarafem)



### **Prior Authorization**

- Key drugs
  - High cost
  - Comparable efficacy, less costly alternatives
  - Potential for inappropriate use
  - Safety Concerns



### "Grandfathering" Process

- Six months of history loaded from previous health plan
- All PA and certain Level 3 drugs grandfathered for lifetime
- Other Level 3 drugs grandfathered for a period of time to allow change with minimal disruption (3-12 months)



### "Grandfathering" Process

 Patients who have had a medication covered as a result of a positive grievance process or IRO will remain on these drugs at a Level 2 co-pay



### The Exception Process

- Medical necessity list
  - Altace
  - Novolog Pens
  - Prevacid Granules
  - Strattera
  - Tamiflu



### The Exception Process

- Navitus will review requests to allow a Level 3 medication to process at a Level 2 co-payment:
  - Tried and failed <u>all</u> of the formulary alternatives
  - Physician writes a letter on member's behalf
  - There is <u>objective documentation</u> that supports the request (lab tests, blood pressure readings, specific drug interactions)



### The Exception Process

#### Areas of concern:

- DTC has had considerable impact on consumer expectations
- Time pressures on clinicians limit their ability and motivation to discuss formulary issues with patients
- Objective exception decisions are difficult to make



#### **Grievance Process**

#### Navitus Grievance Committee

- Requests for coverage of a Level 3 drug at a Level 2 co-payment, for drugs that are therapeutically equivalent.
- Requests for coverage of non-covered drugs that are not specifically excluded in Uniform Benefits
- Requests for coverage of drugs which were not approved for coverage via the prior authorization process

## **QUESTIONS?**

